

**Theoretical Physics**  
**Prof. Ruiz, UNC Asheville**  
**Chapter B Homework. What is e? Euler's Formula, Integral Tricks**

**HW-B1. An Integral Family with Exponential Decay.** Use the standard method to evaluate an integral similar to

$$\int_0^{\infty} e^{-x} dx \quad \text{that you will need for the next part.}$$

Then use one of our tricks to determine the general result in terms of n for

$$\int_0^{\infty} x^n e^{-x} dx ,$$

where  $n = 0, 1, 2, \dots$  What should you do if you do not see a parameter that you can use for differentiation?

**HW-B2. Some Integrals with Gaussians.** Use a standard method to evaluate an integral similar to

$$\int_0^{\infty} x e^{-x^2} dx \quad \text{that you will need for the next part.}$$

Then use one of our tricks to determine the general result in terms of n for

$$\int_0^{\infty} x^{2n-1} e^{-x^2} dx ,$$

where  $n = 1, 2, 3, \dots$  What should you do if you do not see a parameter that you can use for differentiation?

**HW-B3. Integral with Quadratic and Linear Exponent.** Use one of our tricks to evaluate the following integral where  $a > 0$ .

$$\int_{-\infty}^{\infty} x e^{-ax^2+bx} dx .$$